

ANEXOS

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EL ALFABETO FONETICO INTERNACIONAL (actualizado en 2005)**CONSONANTES (INFRAGLOTALES)**

	LABIAL		CORONAL					DORSAL			RADICAL		GLOTA
	BILABIAL	LABIODENTAL	DENTAL	ALVEOLAR	POSTALVEOLAR	RETROFLEJA	PALATAL	VELAR	UVULAR	FARÍNGEA	EPIGLOTA		
NASAL	m	ɱ	n			ɳ	ɲ	ŋ	ɴ				
OCUSIVA	p b	ɸ ɓ	t d			ʈ ɖ	c ɟ	k g	q ɢ		ʕ	ʔ	
FRICATIVA	ɸ β	f v	θ ð	s z	ʃ ʒ	ʂ ʐ	ç ʝ	x ɣ	χ ʁ	ħ ʕ	ʜ ʕ̥	ɦ ɦ̥	
APROXIMANTE		ʋ	ɹ			ɻ	j	ɰ					
VIBRANTE MÚLTIPLE	B		r						R		ʀ		
VIBRANTE SIMPLE		ɹ̥	ɾ			ɽ							
FRICATIVA LATERAL			ɬ ɮ			ɬ̚	ʎ̥	ɮ̥					
APROXIMANTE LATERAL			ɭ			ɭ̚	ʎ̥	L					
VIBR. SIMPLE LATERAL			ɭ			ɭ̚							

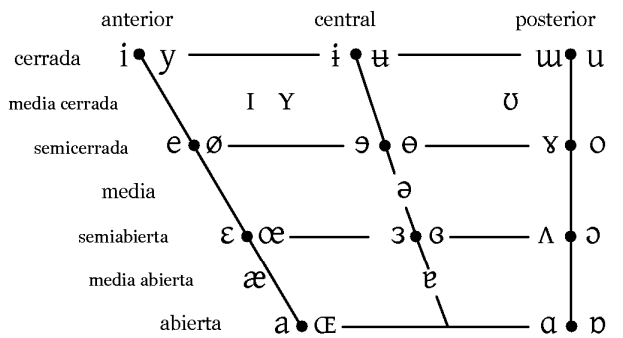
Las consonantes alineadas a la izquierda son sordas, las alineadas a la derecha sonoras. Las casillas en gris son articulaciones consideradas imposibles.

CONSONANTES (SUPRAGLOTALES)

CLIC	IMPLOSIVA	EYECTIVA
ɰ bilabial	ɓ bilabial	ʼ como en:
ǀ dental	ɗ dental / alveolar	pʼ bilabial
ǃ (post)alveolar	f palatal	tʼ dental / alveolar
ǂ palatoalveolar	ɠ velar	kʼ velar
ǁ lateral alveolar	ɢ uvular	sʼ fricativa alveolar

CONSONANTES (COARTICULADAS)

ɱ	fricativa labiovelar sorda
ʋ	aproximante labiovelar sonora
ɰ	aproximante labioalveolar sonora
ɸ	fricativa alveopalatal sorda
ɓ	fricativa alveopalatal sonora
ɰ	ɣ y x simultáneas
kp ts	Africadas y dobles articulaciones pueden representarse con dos símbolos atados con una cuña

VOCALES

Las vocales a la izquierda del punto son no labializadas, las de la derecha son labializadas

SUPRASEGMENTALES

ˈ	acento principal	ː	acento extra
ˌ	acento secundario		
eː	larga	eˑ	semilarga
e	corta	ě	breve
˙	rotura silábica	˘	enlace
ENTONACIÓN			
 	grupo menor (pie)		
 	grupo mayor (entonación)		

↗ ascenso global ↘ descenso global

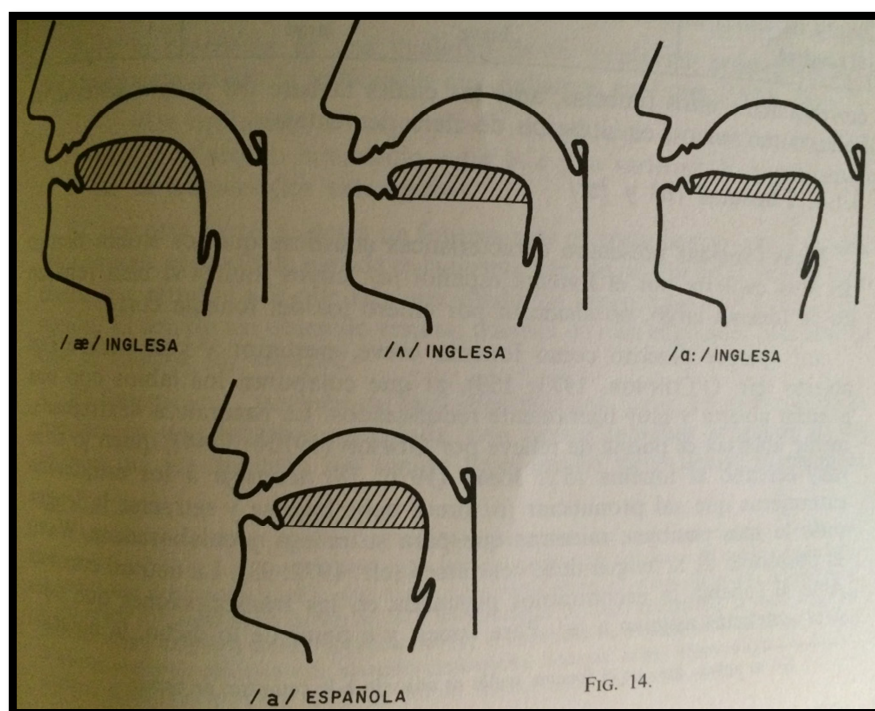
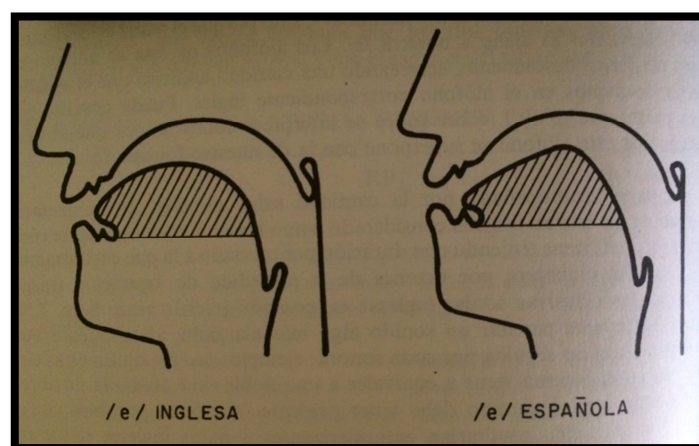
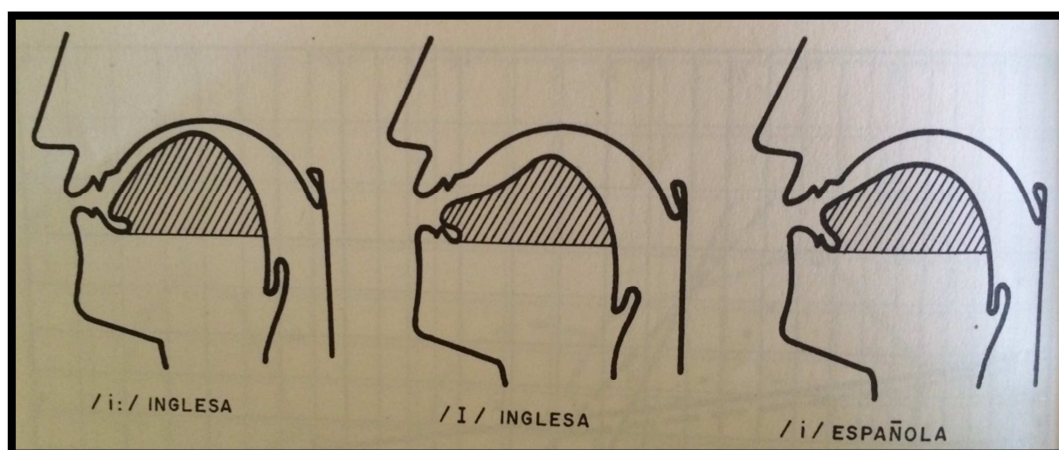
TONO

NIVEL	CONTORNO
ẽ ǀ extra alto	ẽ ascendente
é ǀ alto	ê descendente
ē ǀ medio	ẽ ascendente alto
è ǀ bajo	ẽ ascendente bajo
ẽ ǀ extra bajo	ẽ descendente alto
NIVELACIÓN	
↓ - 1 tono	ẽ descendente bajo
↑ + 1 tono	ẽ ascendente

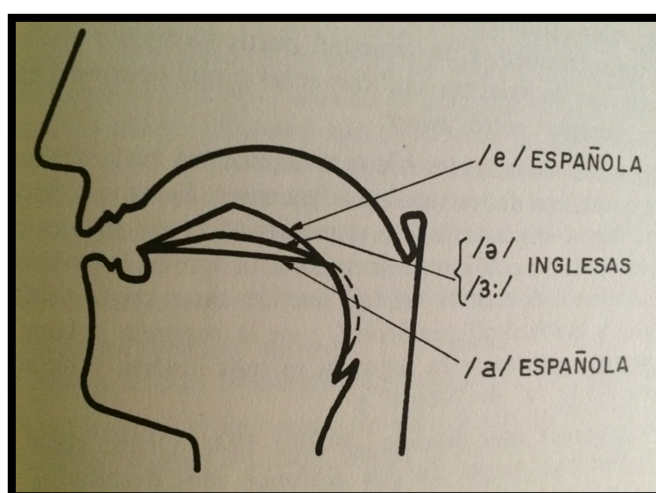
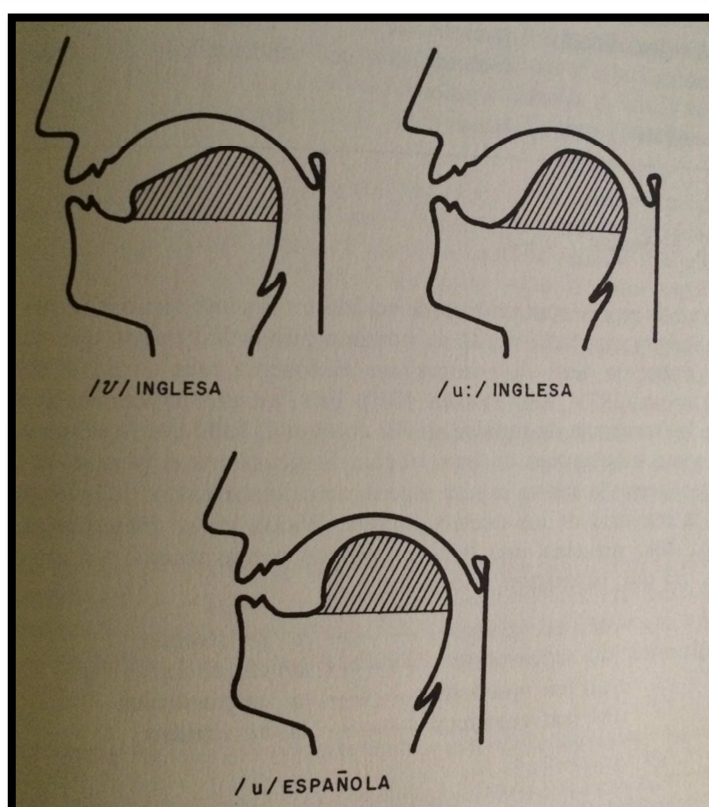
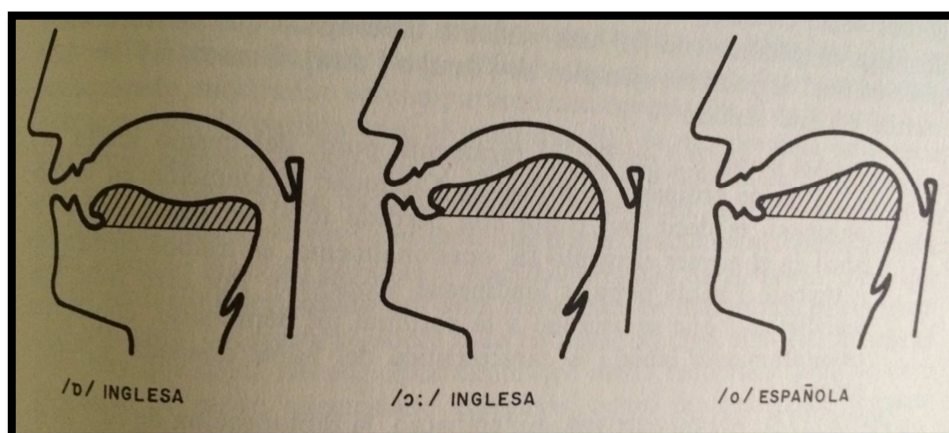
DIACRÍTICOS En algunos pueden aparecer arriba: **̊**. En superíndice: **t^s** (tendencia fricativa), **b^h** (sonora mate), **ʔ^a** (ataque glotal), **ə^o** (schwa epentético), **o^u** (diptongación)

SILABICIDAD Y TENDENCIA	FONACIÓN	ARTICULACIÓN PRIMARIA	ARTICULACIÓN SECUNDARIA
ɹ ɳ silábica	ɳ ɖ ensordecida	ɹ ɖ dental	t^w d^w labializada
ɛ ɰ no silábica	ʂ ɹ sonorizada	ɹ ɖ apical	t^j d^j palatalizada
t^h d^h aspirada	ɓ ɶ sonora mate	ɹ ɖ laminal	t^v d^v velarizada
dⁿ tendencia nasal	ɓ ɶ sonora estridente	ɹ ɖ avanzada	t^ɹ d^ɹ faringizada
d^l tendencia lateral	ɓ ɶ estridente	ɹ ɖ retraída	t^ɹ d^ɹ velarizada o faringizada
d^ɹ tendencia no audible	ɹ ɖ linguolabial	ẽ ă centralizada	ẽ ă medio centralizada
ɛ β descenso lingual (β es aproximante bilabial)		ɛ ɹ ascenso lingual (ɹ es fricativa alveolar sonora no silabante)	

Anexo II: Las vocales en español y en inglés



Anexo II: Las vocales en español y en inglés



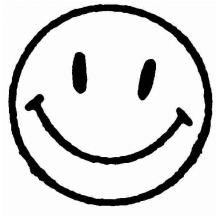
NAME:

SURNAME:

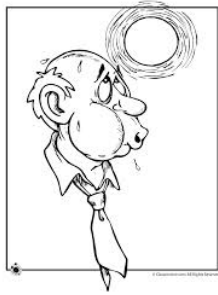
DATE:

THE SOUND |h|

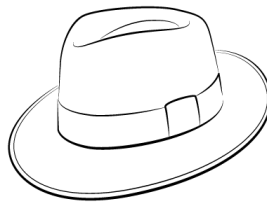
1. Listen and circle the sound |h| in the following words. Then, paint them.



HAPPY



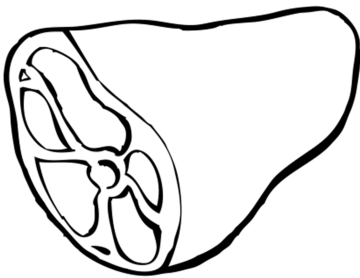
HOT



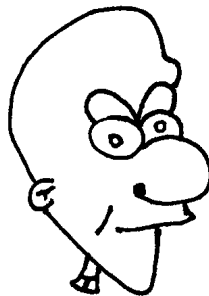
HAT



HOUSE



HAM



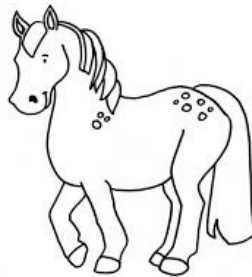
HEAD



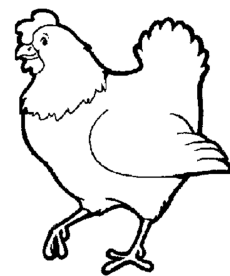
HAIR



HONEY



HORSE



HEN

“FLASHCARDS” PARA TRABAJAR |h|

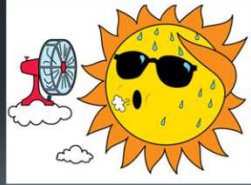
[ˈhæpi]

HAPPY



[hɒt]

HOT



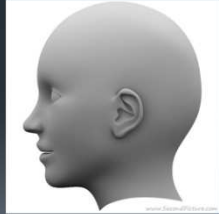
[hæt]

HAT



[hed]

HEAD



[heə*]

HAIR



[haus]

HOUSE



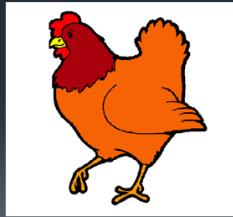
[hɔ:s]

HORSE



[hen]

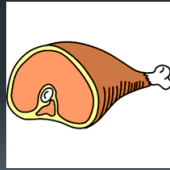
HEN



Anexo III: Material didáctico para el Primer Ciclo

[hæm]

HAM



[ˈhʌni]

HONEY



NAME:

SURNAME:

DATE:

Vanessa the vampire

1. Read the story and circle the sound |v| in the following words.

Vanessa is a space vampire. She travels in a violet intergalactic van with his friend Victor. Vanessa and Victor are on holidays in a village in Venus. Victor loves playing the violin and Vanessa loves watching the volcanos in Venus.



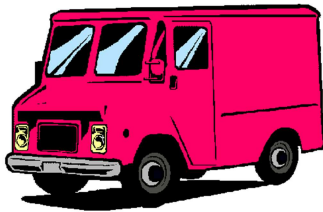
VAMPIRE



VIOLET



TRAVEL



VAN



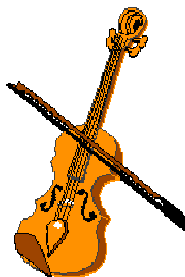
VENUS



VILLAGE



LOVE



VIOLIN



VOLCANO

“FLASHCARDS” PARA TRABAJAR |v|

[ˈvæmpaɪə*]
VAMPIRE

A cartoon illustration of a vampire character with pale skin, dark hair, and a purple cape, standing next to a small bat.

[ˈvaɪələt]
VIOLET

A close-up photograph of a vibrant purple, textured flower, likely a violet.

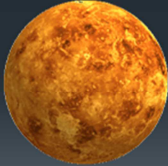
[ˈtrævl]
TRAVEL

A line drawing of travel-related items: an airplane, a ticket labeled "TICKET", and a suitcase.

[væn]
VAN

A photograph of a bright red delivery van parked on a street.

[ˈvi:nəs]
VENUS

A photograph of the planet Venus, showing its orange, hazy surface.

[ˈvɪlɪdʒ]
VILLAGE

A watercolor illustration of a quaint village with colorful houses and a church spire.

[lʌv]
LOVE

A cartoon illustration of a boy and a girl holding hands, surrounded by several red hearts.

[,vaie'lin]

VIOLIN



[vɒl'keinəu]

VOLCANO



NAME:

SURNAME:

DATE:

|θ| or |ð|

1. Link the words with their correct phoneme.

THREE

MOTHER

THINK

THEY

BROTHER

THUNDER

|θ|

|ð|

BATH

THIN

THE

MONTH

FATHER

NAME:

SURNAME:

DATE:

THE ZIGZAG OF THE SNAKE

1. Write the words below in the correct side. Write words with the sound |s| on the left and words with the sound |z| on the right.

ZERO

SAND

SEA

ZOO

STAR

ZEBRA

SOUP

JAZZ

DESERT

SUN

SIX

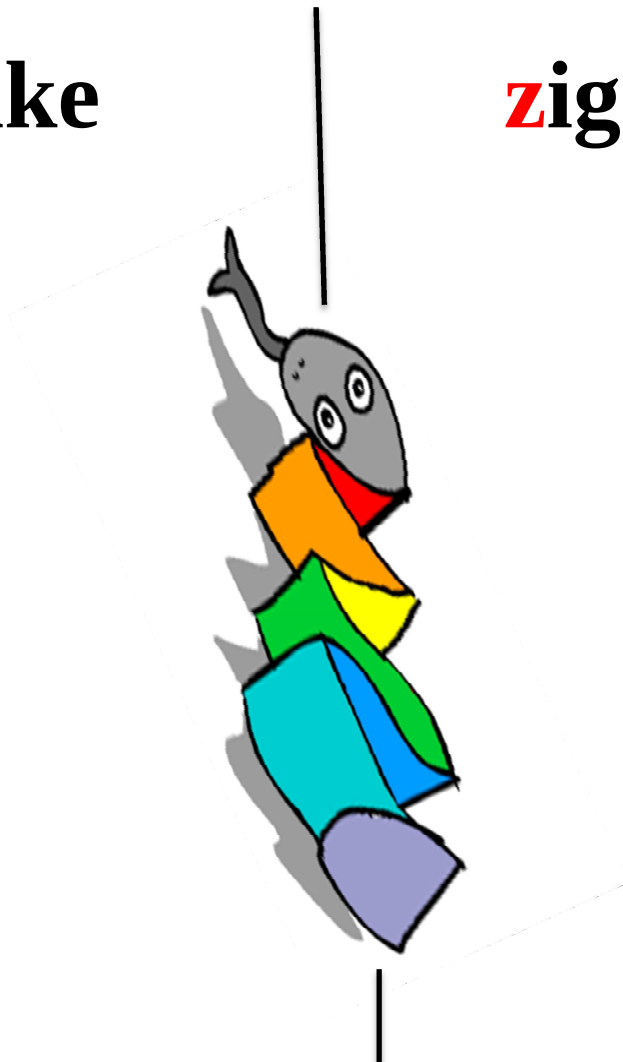
LAZY

|s|

snake

|z|

zig **z**ag



“FLASHCARDS” PARA TRABAJAR [ʃ]

[ʃ]

Shhhhh!



[ˈʃaʊə*]

SHOWER



[ˈʃædəʊ]

SHADOW



[ˈʃi:p]

SHEEP



[ʃɪp]

SHIP



[ˈʃu:]

SHOE



[fɪ]

FISH



“FLASHCARDS” PARA TRABAJAR [3]

[ˈvɪʒən]

VISION



[ɪksˈpləʊʒən]

EXPLOSION



[ˈtreʒə*]

TREASURE



[beɪʒ]

BEIGE



[ˈgæraːʒ]

GARAGE



NAME:

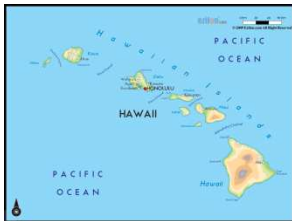
SURNAME:

DATE:

Vanessa meets Hillary

1. Read the story and circle the sound |h| in the following words.

After visiting Venus, Vanessa is now in Hawaii. She's happy because Hillary's house is there. Hilary is a friend of Vanessa's. She has dark hair and wears a hat on her head. Hillary has a horse, five hens and two hamsters. During the lunch they eat hamburgers, ham, hot dogs and honey. Now it's the time for Vanessa to come back home, -Goodbye Hillary!



H A W A I I



H A P P Y



H O U S E



H A I R



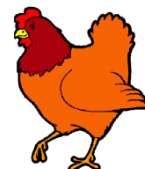
H A T



H E A D



H O R S E



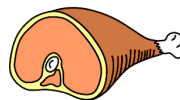
H E N



H A M S T E R



H A M B U R G E R



H A M



H O N E Y



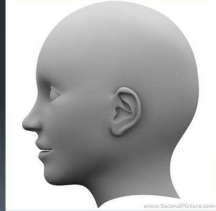
H O T D O G

“FLASHCARDS” PARA TRABAJAR |h|

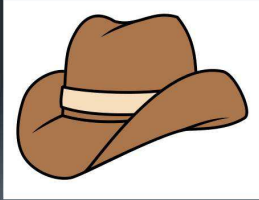
[ˈhæpɪ]
HAPPY



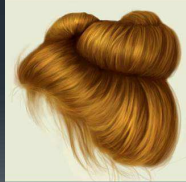
[hed]
HEAD



[hæt]
HAT



[hɛə*]
HAIR



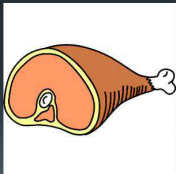
[ˈhɒtˈdɒg]
HOT DOG



[ˈhæmbɜːɡə*]
HAMBURGER



[hæm]
HAM



[ˈhʌni]
HONEY



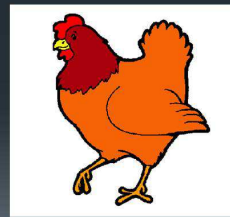
[hɔ:s]

HORSE



[hen]

HEN



['hæmstə*]

HAMSTER



[haus]

HOUSE



[ha:'wa:i:]

HAWAII



NAME:

SURNAME:

DATE:

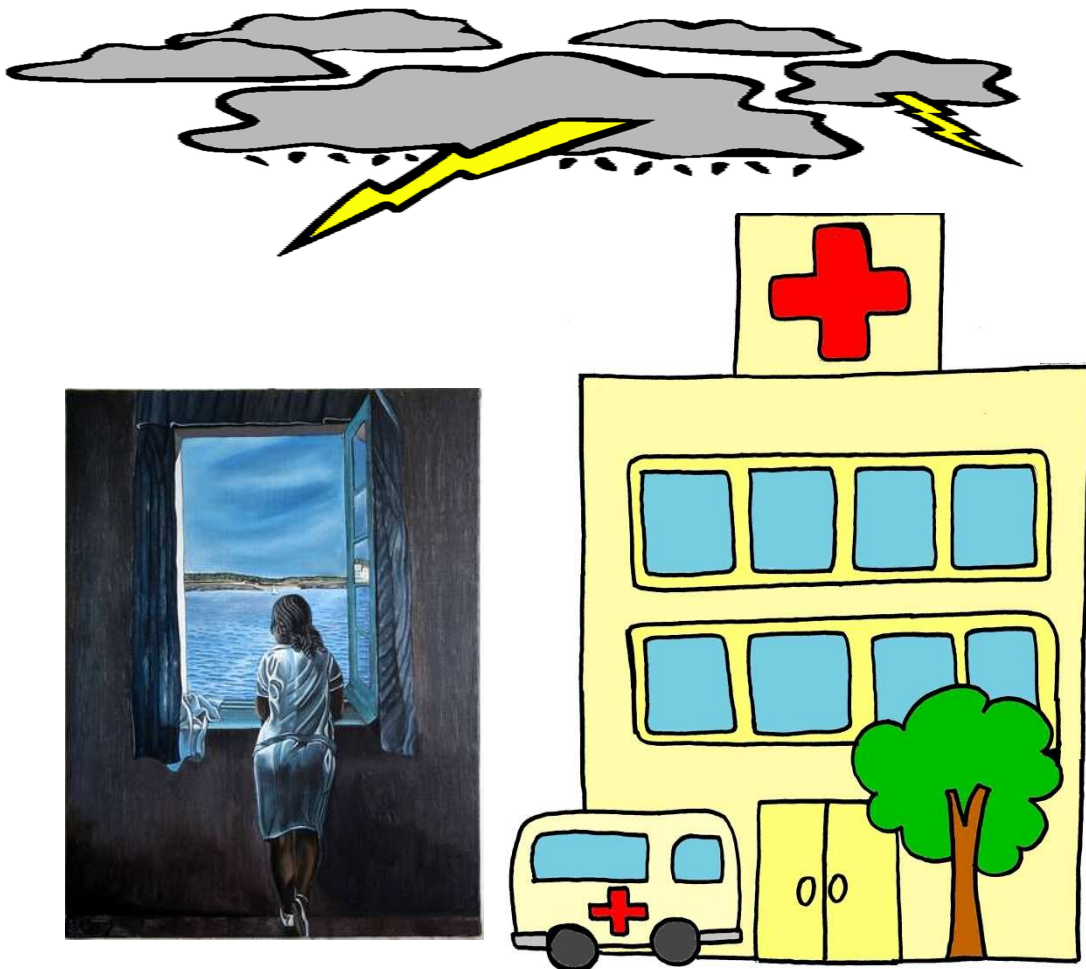
JUDITH'S BROTHER

1. Read the text and circle with the correct color:

red - letters containing the sound |θ|

blue - letters containing the sound |ð|

Judith's father and mother are in the hospital now. They are waiting for the doctor to visit Judith's brother. He is there because he is really thin and he is just a month old. At home Judith is thinking of them, all the three are outside with the growing thunderstorm.



NAME:

SURNAME:

DATE:

VISITING THE ZOO

1. Read the dialogue and write the words in their correct place inside the chart.

Tim and his sister Violet are in a really big zoo, they love doing excursions.

Violet: Look Tim, there are horses, sheeps, zebras, rhinos...

Tim: Oh! They're wonderful, but I prefer the colorful fishes. So let's go in the aquarium to see sharks living in hot seas.

Father: Violet, what do you want to do?

Violet: I want to eat a hamburger in the tree shadow.

Tim: But it's time for the zoo show!

Father: Okay, we can go there to have lunch and watch it.

Violet: What a big ship, and there are a lot of monkeys acting as pirates. Where are they going?

Tim: They are going to that island with the big volcano to search for a treasure.

The zoo closes, Violet bought a sea star to take home and the three of them walk towards the van to go home.

f				
v				
θ				
ð				
s				
z				
r				
ʃ				
ʒ				
h				

NAME:

SURNAME:

DATE:

PHONETIC DICTATION

1. Listen to the teacher and write the words inside the chart.

f		
v		
θ		
ð		
s		
z		
r		
ʃ		
ʒ		
h		

Power Point 6º

INTRODUCTION TO PHONETICS



SOUND AND SPELLING

- Muchas palabras en Inglés se pronuncian de forma diferente a la que se escriben.
- One, three, ice, skate...
- Pero... ¿Hay algo que nos indique que se pronuncian así?



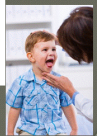
The International Phonetic Alphabet IPA

- ¿Qué es la fonética? / What phonetic is?
- The International Phonetic Alphabet lets us represent the pronunciation of a word exactly through phonetic symbols.
- El Sistema Fonético Internacional nos permite representar exactamente la pronunciación de una palabra a través de los símbolos fonéticos.
- One [wʌn], three [θri:], ice [aɪs], skate [skeɪt]



EACH SYMBOL IS A SOUND

		monophthongs				diphthongs				Phonemic Chart	
		i:	ɪ	ʊ	u:	ɪə	eɪ			voiced	unvoiced
VOVELS		sheep	ship	good	shoot	here	wait				
		e	ə	ɜ:	ɔ:	ʊə	ɔɪ	əʊ			
		æ	ʌ	ɑ:	ɒ	eə	aɪ	au			
CONSONANTS		p	b	t	d	tʃ	dʒ	k	g		
		f	v	θ	ð	s	z	ʃ	ʒ		
		m	n	ŋ	h	l	r	w	j		



VOICED OR VOICELESS

1. Touching your vocal cords and paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct places:

three, they, grey, shower, laugh, coin, cheese, world, playing, flower

VOICED	VOICELESS
<u>they</u>	three
grey	shower
laugh	<u>coin</u>
<u>world</u>	cheese
playing	flower

SOME COMMON PROBLEMS FOR SPANISH LEARNERS

Beginning “s-” and “sh-”
Differences between “b” and “v”
The “h”

DIFFERENCES BETWEEN |b| AND |v| IN ENGLISH

- Unlike in Spanish, in English, there is a difference when pronouncing “b” and “v”.
- For example, in Spanish, we pronounce “vaca” and “baca” with the same |b| sound.
- Boys Voice



THE ‘S’ AT THE BEGINNING OF A WORD (LET’S BE CAREFUL)

- In words in English starting with an “s-”, we do not pronounce an “e” at the beginning.
- Try to pronounce these words:
Spain, start, skate, snake
- In words starting and containing “sh-”, we pronounce them like [ʃ].
- Try to pronounce these words:
Shower, shoe, shine, fish, push

THE |h|

- In English, “h” doesn’t sound like “j” or like soundless. Instead, it is voiceless and breathy.
- Try to pronounce these words:
Hot, ham, huge, hard, hell

THE ENGLISH VOWELS

SHORT VOWELS		LONG VOWELS
ʌ up	æ cat	ɑ: far
e bed	ə teacher	ɜ: bird
ɪ ship		i: sheep
ɒ gh		ɔ: door
ʊ good		u: shoot

LONG OR SHORT

2. Paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct group:
Bee, put, sit, cut, pen, shop, bath, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, who, bird, sauce, tree, man, sport, blue, calm, nurse.

- Long vowels: bee, bath, who, bird, sauce, tree, sport, blue, calm, nurse
- Short vowels: put, sit, cut, pen, shop, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, man

[θæŋks fɔ: jʊə ə'tenʃən]

THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION



PHONETICS

- Muchas palabras en inglés se pronuncian de forma diferente a la que se escriben.
One, three, ice, skate...

Pero... ¿Hay algo que nos indique que se pronuncian así?

- The International Phonetic Alphabet lets us represent the pronunciation of a word exactly through phonetic symbols.
- El Sistema Fonético Internacional nos permite representar exactamente la pronunciación de una palabra a través de los símbolos fonéticos.*

One [wʌn], three [θri:], ice [aɪs], skate [skeɪt]

VOWELS	monophthongs				diphthongs		Phonemic Chart voiced unvoiced	
	ɪ: sheep	ɪ ship	ʊ good	u: shoot	ɪə here	eɪ wait		
	e bed	ə teacher	ɜ: bird	ɔ: door	ʊə tourist	ɔɪ boy		
	æ cat	ʌ up	ɑ: far	ɒ on	eə hair	aɪ my		
CONSONANTS	p pea	b boat	t tea	d dog	tʃ cheese	dʒ June	k car	g go
	f fly	v video	θ think	ð this	s see	z zoo	ʃ shall	ʒ television
	m man	n now	ŋ sing	h hat	l love	r red	w wet	j yes

A sound is **voiced** when the vocal cords vibrate.

A sound is **unvoiced** or **voiceless** when the vocal cords do not vibrate.

- **SOME COMMON PROBLEMS FOR SPANISH LEARNERS:**

- o THE 'S' AT THE BEGINNING OF A WORD (LET'S BE CAREFUL)

In words in English starting with an "s-", we do not pronounce an "e" at the beginning. Spain, start, skate, snake.

In words starting and containing "sh-", we pronounce them like [ʃ].
Shower, shoe, shine, fish, push.

- o DIFFERENCES BETWEEN [b] AND [v] IN ENGLISH

Unlike in Spanish, in English, there is a difference when pronouncing "b" and "v". For example, in Spanish, we pronounce "vaca" and "baca" with the same [b] sound. But in English, boys [b] doesn't sound like voice [v].

- o THE [h]

In English, "h" doesn't sound like "j" or like soundless. Instead, it is voiceless and breathy. Hot, ham, huge, hard, hell.

- **THE ENGLISH VOWELS**

In English there are **12** vowels, divided into **long** vowels and **short vowels**. Long vowels are represented with two points ":"

THE ENGLISH VOWELS											
SHORT VOWELS						LONG VOWELS					
ʌ		æ				ɑ:					
up		cat				far					
e		ə				ɜ:					
bed		teacher				bird					
ɪ						i:					
ship						sheep					
ɒ						ɔ:					
on						door					
ʊ						u:					
good						shoot					

PHONETIC EXERCISES

DATE:

NAME:

CLASS:

1. Touching your vocal cords and paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct places:

three, they, grey, shower, laugh, coin, chease, world, playing, flower

VOICED (Sonoras)	VOICELESS (Sordas)



2. Paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct group:

Bee, put, sit, cut, pen, shop, bath, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, who, bird, sauce, tree, man, sport, blue, calm, nurse.

- LONG VOWELS:

- SHORT VOWELS:

PHONETIC EXERCISES

DATE: [REDACTED]
NAME: [REDACTED]
CLASS: 4

1. Touching your vocal cords and paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct places:

three, they, grey, shower, laugh, coin, chease, world, playing, flower

VOICED (Sonoras)	VOICELESS (Sordas)
they	three
grey	shower
world	coin
laugh	cheese
playing	flower

2. Paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct group:

Bee, put, sit, cut, pen, shop, bath, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, who, bird, sauce, tree, man, sport, blue, calm, nurse.

• LONG VOWELS:
Bee, bath, nurse
who, bird, sauce, tree, sport, blue, calm

• SHORT VOWELS:
put, sit, cut, pen, shop, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, who, bird, man

PHONETIC EXERCISES

DATE: [REDACTED]
NAME: [REDACTED]
CLASS: 4

1. Touching your vocal cords and paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct places:

three, they, grey, shower, laugh, coin, chease, world, playing, flower

VOICED (Sonoras)	VOICELESS (Sordas)
they	three
grey	shower
laugh	coin
world	cheese
flower	playing

2. Paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct group:

Bee, put, sit, cut, pen, shop, bath, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, who, bird, sauce, tree, man, sport, blue, calm, nurse.

• LONG VOWELS:
Bee, king, real, bath, red, book, sauce, blue

• SHORT VOWELS:
put, sit, cut, pen, shop, cat, what, who, bird, man, sport

PHONETIC EXERCISES

DATE: [REDACTED]
 NAME: [REDACTED]
 CLASS: 6

1. Touching your vocal cords and paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct places:

three, they, grey, shower, laugh, coin, cheese, world, playing, flower

VOICED (Sonoras)	VOICELESS (Sordas)
They	three
grey	shower
laugh	coin
world	cheese
playing	flower



2. Paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct group:

Bee, put, sit, cut, pen, shop, bath, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, who, bird, sauce, tree, man, sport, blue, calm, nurse.

- LONG VOWELS:
Bee, bath, who, lord, sauce, tree, sport, blue, calm, nurse
- SHORT VOWELS:
put, sit, cat, pen, shop, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, man

PHONETIC EXERCISES

DATE: [REDACTED]
 NAME: [REDACTED]
 CLASS: 6

1. Touching your vocal cords and paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct places:

three, they, grey, shower, laugh, coin, cheese, world, playing, flower

VOICED (Sonoras)	VOICELESS (Sordas)
They	three
grey	shower
laugh	coin
world	cheese
playing	flower



2. Paying attention to the underlined letters, put the following words in their correct group:

Bee, put, sit, cut, pen, shop, bath, red, cat, book, sun, king, what, who, bird, sauce, tree, man, sport, blue, calm, nurse.

- LONG VOWELS:
Bee, pen, shop, bath, cat, book, king, who, bird, sauce, sport, blue, calm, nurse
- SHORT VOWELS:
put, sit, cat, red, sun, what, man, pen, shop, both