

# Máster en Materiales Nanoestructurados para Aplicaciones Nanotecnológicas

## 66100 - Fundamental properties of nanostructured materials

Course 2015 - 2016

Curso: 1, Semestre: 1, Créditos: 6.0

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### Basic information

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#### Teachers

- **Pedro Antonio Algarabel Lafuente** algarabe@unizar.es
- **Pilar Cea Mingueza** pilarcea@unizar.es
- **Ignacio Gascón Sabaté** igascon@unizar.es
- **Raquel Giménez Soro** rgimenez@unizar.es
- **Carlos Gómez-Moreno Calera** gomezmc@unizar.es
- **Jesús Martínez De la Fuente** jmfuente@unizar.es
- **María Pilar Pina Iritia** mapina@unizar.es
- **Maria Teresa Sierra Tavieso** tsierra@unizar.es
- **María Blanca Ros Latienda** bros@unizar.es
- **Luis Martín Moreno** lmm@unizar.es
- **Antonio Monzón Bescós** amonzon@unizar.es
- **Gerardo Fabián Goya Rossetti** goya@unizar.es
- **Milagros Piñol Lacambra** mpinol@unizar.es

#### Recommendations to attend this course

The "*Fundamental Properties of Nanostructured Materials*" module is obligatory and equivalent to 6 ECTS credits or 150 student work hours. The course is given in the first term of the academic year.

The objective of this module is to introduce the student to state of the art Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, highlighting their multi-discipline nature as well as their scientific, social, economic and legal implications.

Therefore, it is an introductory module that provides prior preparation for students to assimilate and correlate the contents of the successive modules that, sequentially, will train the student in the synthesis, processing and characterization of

nanostuctured materials so that they will, in turn, be able to design and plan nanodevices with marketplace applications.

The proposed aims of this course are crucial to provide students with a sound theoretical and methodological background that will allow them to understand the concepts presented in the subsequent subjects of the master successfully.

As the whole course is taught in English, students need to have an upper-intermediate level in the language: minimum level B1 in the European Common Framework Language Reference, but preferably level B2. Level B1 is reached when the student is able to understand the main points of clear, standard-language texts when covering known matters - whether in terms of work, study or leisure; when able to cope in most situations which the student encounters during a trip to places where the language is spoken; when able to write simple, coherent texts on familiar topics or those in which the student has an interest; and when able to describe experiences, happenings, wishes and ambitions as well as briefly justify opinions or explain plans. B2 is achieved when the student is able to understand the main ideas of complex texts that deal with both specific and abstract topics, even if these are technical - though within the field of specialisation; when able to communicate with native speakers with the degree of fluency and ease such that the communication takes place without effort on either side; and when able to write clear, detailed texts on diverse subjects as well as defend a point of view on general topics - giving the pros and cons of the different options.

## Course Schedule and Deadlines

Lectures for this module begin at the start of the academic year and will last approximately four weeks.

The course is given in the afternoon and the calendar for classes and exam dates will be published prior to the beginning of each academic year in the web site of the Faculty of Science (<https://ciencias.unizar.es/web/horarios.do>) and the master web site ([www.unizar.es/nanomat](http://www.unizar.es/nanomat)).

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## Learning outcomes that define this course

**The student, in order to pass the course, will have to show her/his competence in the following skills:**

- 1:** Recognise materials and compounds of particular relevance on the nanoscale, noting the degree of advance achieved and the problems still to be solved.
- 2:** Distinguish between macro, micro and nano systems; identify the physical and chemical tools necessary to work on the nanoscale.
- 3:** Understand the toxic potential and possible effects of nanomaterials on health, environment and sustainability.
- 4:** Identify the scientific and technological possibilities of nanostructured materials: on the one hand, assessing social interest for miniature devices and the new and revolutionary applications for these; on the other hand, recognising the existence of a new scientific and technological context governed by nanoscale laws - the Laws of Quantum Mechanics.

## Introduction

### Brief presentation of the course

On atomic- and molecular-scale - known as nanoscale - there is a convergence between Physics, Chemistry, Biochemistry, Science of Materials, Engineering and Bioengineering towards the same theoretical principles and experimental techniques. This first module covers the basic concepts of these disciplines so that students understand and take in the more advanced information to be studied in later modules.

A brief description of the contents of this subject includes:

Introduction to Nanoscience and Nanotechnology. Nanomaterials vs. macroscopic materials. Introduction to Supramolecular Chemistry. Structure and properties of nanoscopic organic materials (nanotubes, fullerenes, dendrimers, block copolymers...). Physical Chemistry of Surfaces. Colloids, tensoactives, monolayers, micelles, vesicles, capsules. Nanobiomaterials. Biomacromolecules. Optical, electric, magnetic, and mechanical properties of nanomaterials. Nanotoxicology and eco-nanotoxicology.

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## Competences

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### General aims of the course

#### The expected results of the course respond to the following general aims

Advances in Nanoscience are expected to result in drastic changes in our understanding of the design and fabrication of nanodevices which will make use of the exceptional properties of nanomaterials. In this context, it is believed that Nanotechnology will be, if it is not yet, the 21st century revolution due to the numerous societal implications of Nanoscience and applications in daily life (food, textiles, vehicles, nanodiagnosis, nanocure, etc.).

Throughout this first module of the master, students will be given the needed tools to identify the potential of working at the nanoscale involving a large variety of disciplines including nanophysics, nanochemistry, and nanobiomedine. Students will acquire fundamental knowledge about the state of the art of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology. The course will provide students with tools and skills to interrelate structure, composition, architecture and physical, chemical and mechanical properties of nanomaterials.

#### Context/Importance of the course for the master degree

As stated before, the main aim of this module is to provide students with a sound theoretical and methodological background that will allow them to understand the fundamentals of the chemistry, physics, materials science, biochemistry, engineering, bioengineering and ecotoxicity behind the properties of nanomaterials. This knowledge will guide students in the following modules of the Master.

#### After completing the course, the student will be competent in the following skills:

- 1:** Understanding the state of art of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, assessing its multidisciplinary nature as well as the social, economic and legal implications.
- 2:** Understanding the conceptual differences between macro and nano systems, obtaining the necessary theoretical knowledge to acquire understanding of the nanoscale.
- 3:** Identifying materials and compounds of significant relevance at the nanoscale, evaluating the state of the art and recognizing the unresolved issues.
- 4:** Understanding the importance of the surface effects and the new forces that appear on the nanoscale and their influence on the properties of nanoscopic systems.

**5:** Assessing properties of particular interest in nanostructured materials.

**6:** Applying acquired knowledge to properly handle nanostructured materials. Students are expected to know the possible effects of nanomaterials on health, environment and sustainability.

## Relevance of the skills acquired in the course

The enormous potential of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology has caught on deeply in politicians, businessmen and society itself creating new demands for specialists at the very highest level in the field. Therefore, a prime objective of this Master is the creation of professionals with the understanding, knowledge and abilities necessary to exercise as senior professionals in diverse areas (industry - production of new materials, electronics industry, pharmaceuticals, chemistry, aerospace, etc. - consultancy, research, teaching, etc.).

In the context of this Master, the "*Fundamental Properties of Nanostructured Materials*" module aims to make the student aware of the relevance of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology in the scientific and technological atmosphere of 21st century society. The student will gain the essential tools necessary to be able to study in depth all areas corresponding to the design and creation of new and efficient nanodevices, covering synthesis, processing, characterization and property determination for these devices. At the same time, the student will assess other areas such as sustainability, safety, financial benefits, etc.

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## Evaluation

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### Assessment tasks

**The student will prove that he/she has achieved the expected learning results by means of the following assessment tasks:**

**1:** For students choosing **Ongoing Assessment** (attendance to at least 80% of this module lectures is required):

1.- Written exam (50% of the final result for the module). With this exam the students are expected to demonstrate that they have assimilated the critical approaches presented by their lectures, are able to explain with their own words the acquired knowledge, and are capable to prove their ability to resolve problems of interest of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology. The exam will credit students' achievement of these module competences. This written exam consists of:

(a) Theory questions including: (i) topic(s) to be explained and (ii) short answer and/or multiple choice questions. On a scale of 1 to 10, this written test will assess the knowledge of the student regarding the state of the art in Nanoscience/Nanotechnology; electrical, magnetic, optical and mechanical properties of nanomaterials; links between the structure and chemical composition of nanostructured materials and importance of surface effects.

(b) The exam will also contain a section on problem solving and exercises where - on a scale of 1 to 10 - data treatment ability, chemical-physical property assessment, differentiation between macro- and nanoscale, use of appropriate SI units, etc. will be assessed.

2.- Exercise, problem and question solving of matters seen in class and seminars (where the students need to

show knowledge of the topic and oral communication skills); in addition, Q&As to be completed by students following classes (50% of the final result of the module). Through these tests, the results of the learning process will be assessed with regard to the abilities required for the module such as data interpretation, oral and written communication skills, interaction with colleagues and professionals from other areas, etc.

## **2: GLOBAL EXAMINATION**

**GLOBAL EXAMINATION (students that did not pass the ongoing assessment or students that wish to increase their mark)**, the assessment consists of a written test (50%) and an oral test (50%) before a board of three lecturers from the subject area. In these tests, the student must display knowledge of the topics taught in this module as well as their ability to apply this knowledge to specific problems and situations showing good use of the units system, correct treatment and interpretation of experimental data, eco-toxicity, etc. This knowledge will be assessed on a scale of 1 to 10. Scientific communication skills will also be evaluated through these tests - on a scale of 1 to 10 - and here correct use of scientific language, audiovisual techniques, graphics, clarity of presentation, etc. will be expected. Both oral and written exams will take place in the language used for the course: English.

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## **Activities and resources**

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### **Course methodology**

**The learning process that has been designed for this course is based on the following activities:**

The aim of this module is to establish the basic principles of Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Science of Materials, Engineering, Bioengineering and Eco-toxicity necessary to successfully tackle the following modules which have an eminently applied nature.

Therefore, following a general examination of these basic principles through participatory master classes, there will be case and problem analysis activities where these principles can be observed, examined in depth, evaluated and clarified.

### **Outline of the Programme**

**The programme offered to the students to help them achieve the learning results includes the following activities :**

- 1:** Each topic area making up the programme for the module will be presented, analysed and discussed by the lecturer through participatory master classes lasting 50 minutes. The lecturers will provide the students with notes, handouts or summaries of class content prior to the beginning of the class (preferably via ADD) along with the recommended reading for more in-depth understanding of the topic.
- 2:** Open forum on the basic concepts and their application. Comparison with real developments. Problem solving and practical case studies. All the above will take place in participatory 50 minute classes.
- 3:** Completion of individual Q&As. Each student will complete the Q&As that the subject lecturers give them over the length of the course. The Q&As are to be completed individually by students and sent electronically or handed in to the relevant lecturers. In some cases, the Q&As will be presented and openly debated during class. Here, the students must also show their oral communication skills. Students will receive a reply from the lecturers as a result of the Q&As and there will be a discussion on the areas of discrepancy in the answers.

## **Course planning**

### **Calendar of actual sessions and presentation of works**

This calendar will be published at the beginning of each academic year in the Nanomat web site: [www.unizar.es/nanomat](http://www.unizar.es/nanomat). All classes will be in the afternoon.

### **Bibliographic references of the recommended readings**