

## 26718 - Face-to-Face Communication, Medical Ethics and Legislation I

### Información del Plan Docente

Academic Year	2016/17
Academic center	104 - Facultad de Medicina
Degree	304 - Degree in Medicine
ECTS	6.0
Course	3
Period	Second semester
Subject Type	Compulsory
Module	---

### 1. Basic info

#### 1.1. Recommendations to take this course

#### 1.2. Activities and key dates for the course

### 2. Initiation

#### 2.1. Learning outcomes that define the subject

#### 2.2. Introduction

### 3. Context and competences

#### 3.1. Goals

#### 3.2. Context and meaning of the subject in the degree

#### 3.3. Competences

#### 3.4. Importance of learning outcomes

### 4. Evaluation

### 5. Activities and resources

#### 5.1. General methodological presentation

#### 5.2. Learning activities

#### 5.3. Program

The program that the student is offered to help you achieve the expected results includes the following activities

...

## 26718 - Face-to-Face Communication, Medical Ethics and Legislation I

### COMMUNICATION PROGRAM WELFARE, MEDICAL ETHICS I: 3 ECTS

Class topics with large groups (Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday from 9 to 10 h) \*

\* The order of delivery will adapt to the logic of the subject

Concepts and History of Bioethics. Ethics and Medical Ethics. Ethics logic against the logic of law. The challenge of defensive medicine. The principles of autonomy, beneficence, non-maleficence and justice. ethical references in the practice of the different types of medicine: curative, palliative, preventive and satisfactiva. models of clinical ethics and doctor-patient relationship: patronizing, contractualist, cooperative. The therapeutic distance. Types of ethical issues in professional practice: attitudes, dilemmas and operational on a day to day issues of the medical profession. Procedures in decision-making. Care Ethics Committees. Confidentiality in clinical practice: ethical, limits and exceptions. The concept confident required. Practical issues in the development of clinical history and clinical documentation management. Ethics prescription. Scientific evidence, patient information and efficiency. deontological rules. Ethical issues in the relationship with the pharmaceutical industry medical providers and health care institutions. Ethics relations between professionals. Work in multidisciplinary teams. Respect for colleagues. Loyalty to the patient, colleague and to the institution. Professional ethics of dealing with the sick colleague (PAIME) or professional difficulties. The responsibility for continuing education and professional development. Ethics of Biomedical Research. The responsibility to investigate and communicate knowledge. Scientific authorship. national and international standards governing research. Ethics committees of clinical research. Ethics and palliative care in the patient in a terminal situation. Diagnostic and therapeutic obstinacy. The adequacy of the therapeutic effort. The right of refusal and choice of treatments. Palliative sedation. The euthanasia debate. Introduction to communication and the clinical interview. The doctor-patient relationship. The objectives and phases of the clinical interview. The patient-centered communication. The style of consultation and participation of the patient. Reference models and models of doctor-patient relationship. Non-verbal communication. Noise, interference. The image formation side in the clinical interview. Listening skills. Proxemics. Kinésica. Paralanguage. The clinical interview. exploratory phase of communication with the patient. First interview skills. Interview techniques. Types of interview. Common errors in the exploratory phase. The clinical interview. Information phase. Information technology. Common mistakes. Difficulties in identifying situations. Clinical decision: main models of problem solving. The clinical interview. negotiating phase. Persuasion, negotiation techniques and assignment. The clinical decision in the patient's bedside. Patient empowerment in their own health and shared decision making. How to give bad news. The doctor and patient to bad news. Basics and guidance elements. Objectives of communication at the end of life. Stages of acceptance and adaptation to the bad news. Difficulties in communication with the patient in palliative care. Mourning and its process. most common reactions to grief. performance before the match. Pathological mourning. The grieving process in children. Seminars (small groups) Seminar 1. Exploration of different types of patients. Trials in different models interview. Role playing. Seminar 2. How to give bad news. The Latin model and the Anglo-Saxon model. Addressing the conspiracy of silence. Seminar 3. Informed consent as a way of clinical setting. The concept of adequate information. The patient's ability in decision-making and assessment. Voluntariness and ethics of external influences: persuasion, manipulation, coercion. Seminar 4. Ethical Recommendations for the medical student during their clinical practice (Guide prepared by the Student)

### LAW I: 3 ECTS

PROGRAM:

- Introduction to Forensic Medicine
- Introduction to Law: Concepts and general principles.
- Health medical law: concept and legal marco.
- Legal and illegal exercise of health professions.
- Medical and health Act: health professions and activities, legal regulation of medical and health act, forms of practice.
- Medical Professional Responsibility: concept, principles and types of professional responsibility.
- Duty of medical and health care.
- Right of users of health:
- Right to information
- The right to autonomy

## 26718 - Face-to-Face Communication, Medical Ethics and Legislation I

- Right to privacy
- Right to medical records

### 5.4.Planning and scheduling

### 5.5.Bibliography and recommended resources

#### Basic Bibliography:

- Medicina legal y toxicología / editor, Enrique Villanueva Cañadas . 6ª ed., reimp. Barcelona : Masson, D.L. 2005.
- Hinojal Fonseca, Rafael. Manual de medicina legal y toxicología / Rafael Hinojal Fonseca . [Gijón] : Arcano, D.L. 1990

#### Bibliography:

- Derecho y medicina : cuestiones jurídicas para profesionales de la salud / Pilar Rivas Vallejo, María D. García Valverde, directoras ; prólogo, José Luis Monereo Pérez . 1ª ed. Cizur Menor (Navarra) : Civitas, 2009
- Enciclopedia de Bioderecho y Bioética / Carlos María Romeo Casabona (Director) . Granada : Comares, 2011
- Derecho sanitario y bioética : cuestiones actuales / coordinadoras Marina Gascón Abellán, Mª del Carmen González Carrasco, Josefa Cantero Martínez . Valencia : Tirant lo blanch, 2011.
- Rivas Vallejo, P.. Medicina y derecho. Pamplona: Aranzadi, 2009
- Vargas Alvarado, E. Medicina forense y deontología médica. México: Trillas, 1991.
- Amorós, E.. Consejos Médico-Legales. Guía práctica para todos los pacientes. . - 2ª ed. Ed. Colimbo. Grupo Hermes Ed.General SA.
- Bonnet, E.F.P. Medicina legal / E.F.P. Bonnet . 2ª ed. Buenos Aires : López Libreros, 1980
- [Legislación I] - Materiales de bioética y derecho / Edición a cargo de María Casado ; Joaquín Aguirre ... [et al.] . 1a. ed. Barcelona : Cedecs, 1996

#### COMUNICACIÓN ASISTENCIAL, ÉTICA MÉDICA :

##### Comunicación asistencial :

- BORRELL I CARRIÓ F. Práctica clínica centrada en el paciente. Triacastela 2011.
- BORRELL I CARRIÓ F. Entrevista Clínica. Manual de estrategias prácticas. semFYC 2004.
- TAZÓN ANSOLA MP, GARCÍA CAMPAYO J. ASEGUINOLAZA CHOPITEA L. Relación y Comunicación. DAE 2008.
- RUIZ MORAL R. Relación Clínica. Guía para aprender, enseñar e investigar. semFYC 2004.
- WINCKLER M. Las confesiones del Dr Sachs. Akal Literaria, 1999. <http://sites.google>.
- NEIGHBOUR R. La consulta interior. SemFYC 1997.

## 26718 - Face-to-Face Communication, Medical Ethics and Legislation I

- GOMEZ SANCHO M. Cómo dar las malas noticias en medicina. (3ª ed) Arán Ediciones, 2006.
- TAUBER A. Confesiones de un médico. Triacastela 2011.

### Ética Médica :

- Andorno R. Bioética y dignidad de la persona. Madrid: Tecnos, 1997.
- Beauchamp TL, Childress JF. Principios de ética biomédica. Barcelona: Masson, 1999.
- Gracia D. Como arqueros al blanco. Estudios de bioética. Madrid: Triacastela, 2004.
- Jonsen RJ, Siegler M, Winslade WJ. Clinical ethics. A practical approach to ethical decisions in clinical medicine. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2002.
- Kushner TK, Thomasma DC (Eds). Ward ethics. Dilemmas for medical students and doctors in training. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001.
- Hope T. Medical Ethics. A very short Introduction. Oxford 2004.
- Medical Ethics Manual World Medical Association. 2005.
- Gigerenzer G, Muir JA (eds). Better Doctors, Better Patients, Better Decisions. MIT Press 2011.
- Código de Deontología Médica. OMC 2011.
- Documentos de la Comisión Central de Deontología. <http://www.cgcom.es/documentacion>
- Documentos del Comité de Bioética de Aragón.  
<http://www.aragon.es/OrganosConsultivosGobiernoAragon/OrganosConsultivos/ComiteBioeticaAragon>
- Documentos del Comité de Bioética de España <http://www.comitedebioetica.es/documentacion/index.php>
- Documentos del Hasting Center <http://www.thehastingscenter.org/publications-resources/>