

## 28913 - Engines and machines

### Información del Plan Docente

Academic Year	2017/18
Faculty / School	201 - Escuela Politécnica Superior
Degree	437 - Degree in Rural and Agri-Food Engineering
ECTS	6.0
Year	2
Semester	First semester
Subject Type	Compulsory
Module	---

### **1.General information**

#### **1.1.Introduction**

#### **1.2.Recommendations to take this course**

#### **1.3.Context and importance of this course in the degree**

#### **1.4.Activities and key dates**

### **2.Learning goals**

#### **2.1.Learning goals**

#### **2.2.Importance of learning goals**

### **3.Aims of the course and competences**

#### **3.1.Aims of the course**

#### **3.2.Competences**

### **4.Assessment (1st and 2nd call)**

#### **4.1.Assessment tasks (description of tasks, marking system and assessment criteria)**

### **5.Methodology, learning tasks, syllabus and resources**

#### **5.1.Methodological overview**

The learning process designed for this course is based on the following methodologies: Theoretical sessions, Problem-solving Sessions, Practical sessions, Technical visits, and Teamwork.

#### **5.2.Learning tasks**

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The program that the student is offered to achieve the expected results includes the following activities:

- Theoretical sessions. The teacher explains the theoretical content of each session promoting the participation of the students and the cooperative learning.
- Problem-solving sessions. Students, working individually or in groups, gain knowledge and skills by working to respond problems and questions.
- Practical sessions. Students, working in groups, gain knowledge about the characteristics and regulations of the main agricultural machines. A report of each practical session is required.
- Technical visits. Students visit a manufacturer of agricultural machinery and a fair of agricultural machinery.
- Teamwork. Students, working in groups, develop a specific project which must be exposed orally to the other students.

### 5.3.Syllabus

#### Theory

#### MODULE 0. PRESENTATION OF THE SUBJECT

0.-Introduction, methodology, systems of evaluation

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#### MODULE 1. RECIPROCATING INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES.

1.-Basic concepts of thermodynamics, static and dynamic.

2.-Real cycles of power.

3.-Reciprocating internal combustion engines.

4.-Performance and characteristic curves of the engine.

#### MODULE 2. TRACTORS

5.-Tractor transmission.

6.-Hydraulic equipment of the tractor. Couplings.

7.-Balance of the tractor. Steering, brakes and tyres. Rolling and skidding.

#### MODULE 3. WORKING THE LAND

8.-Equipment for preparatory and primary work and for follow-up.

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### MODULE 4. THE DISTRIBUTION OF PRODUCTS

9.-Machinery for the application of fertilizers.

10.-Machinery for sowing, planting and transplanting.

11.-Machinery for protecting crops.

### MODULE 5. GATHERING THE HARVEST

12.-Machinery for gathering forage and machinery for gardening.

13.- Machinery for the harvesting of cereals and fruit.

### MODULE 6. SELECTION, COSTS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE MACHINERY

14.- The cost of using farm machinery. Work capacity of farm machinery.

### MODULE 7. NEW TECHNOLOGIES IN FARM MACHINERY .

15.- New technologies in farm machinery.

### **Practicals**

#### **Laboratory Practicals**

#### PRACTICAL 1. THE FARM TRACTOR. (lessons 3 to 7)

- a) Constituent parts.
- b) Engines.
- c) Equipment coupling systems.

#### PRACTICAL 2. THE RECIPROCATING INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE (lessons 3 to 7)

- a) Constituent parts.
- b) Technical characteristics

#### PRACTICAL 3. THE TRANSMISSION SYSTEM. (lessons 3 to 7)

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- a) Types of transmissions.
- b) Graph of speed of displacement - engine speed.

### PRACTICAL 4. SPRAY NOZZLES. (lesson 10)

- a) Types of nozzle.
- b) Graph of delivery of different types of nozzle.
- c) Transverse delivery of a nozzle-carrying bar.

### Fidel Practicals

#### PRACTICAL 1. THE MACHINERY PARK. (all lessons)

- a) Component machinery of a machinery park.

#### PRACTICAL 2. THE SPRAYER (lesson 10)

- a) Constituent parts.
- b) Regulation of a hydraulic sprayer.

### Technical Visits

#### VISIT 1. COMPETITION AT FAIRS. (all lessons)

- a) Fira de Sant Miquel (Lérida).

#### VISIT 2. A FARM MACHINERY COMPANY (all lessons)

- a) KUHN IBÉRICA S.A.L. (Huesca)

### Tasks

Seven tasks on farm machinery

## 5.4.Course planning and calendar

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Type	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
<b>Presentia activity</b>																						
<b>Theory</b>	2	2	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			2					
<b>Problems</b>			2	2							2			2			2					
<b>Laboratory sessions</b>					2	2			2	2												
<b>Team work</b>																						
<b>Field practice</b>	3												4				4					
<b>Evaluation</b>																			3			
<b>Non presentia work</b>																						
<b>Individual work</b>	4	4	6	4	6	4	4	5	4	4	4	6	2	4	8	6	2	8	3			
<b>Team work</b>											1,5		1,5			2						
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9,5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3</b>			

### 5.5. Bibliography and recommended resources

#### BB-Basic bibliography

- BB Arnal Atarés, Pedro V.. Tractores y motores agrícolas / por Pedro V. Arnal Atarés , Antonio Laguna Blanca . - 3a. ed., rev. y amp., reimpr. Madrid : Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación, Secretaría General Técnica : Mundi-Prensa, 2005
- BB Laguna Blanca, Antonio. Maquinaria agrícola : constitución, funcionamiento, regulaciones y cuidados / por Antonio Laguna Blanca . - 3ª ed. Madrid : Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación, Secretaría General

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Técnica, 1999

- BB Ortiz-Cañavate, Jaime. Las maquinas agrícolas y su aplicación / por Jaime Ortiz- Cañavate ; con la colaboración de Javier García Ramos ... [et al.] . - 6a. ed. rev. y amp. Madrid [etc.] : Mundi-Prensa, 2003
- BB Ortiz-Cañavate, Jaime. Tractores : técnica y seguridad / Jaime Ortiz-Cañavate ; con la colaboración de: Jacinto Gil Sierra...[et al.] Madrid [etc.] : Mundi-Prensa, 2005
- BB Segura Clavell, José. Termodinámica técnica / Jose Segura Clavell Barcelona [etc.] : Reverté, D.L.1990

English-Friendly:

- Bell, Brian. (2016). Farm machinery. Old Pond, 6a. ed.
- Goering, Carroll E., Hansen, Alan C. (2004). Engine and tractor power. American Society of Agricultural Engineers, 4a. ed.

The updated recommended bibliography can be consulted in:

<http://psfunizar7.unizar.es/br13/egAsignaturas.php?id=8074>