

Year : 2018/19

## **28913 - Engines and machines**

### **Syllabus Information**

<b>Academic Year:</b>	2018/19
<b>Subject:</b>	28913 - Engines and machines
<b>Faculty / School:</b>	201 -
<b>Degree:</b>	437 - Degree in Rural and Agri-Food Engineering
<b>ECTS:</b>	6.0
<b>Year:</b>	2
<b>Semester:</b>	First semester
<b>Subject Type:</b>	Compulsory
<b>Module:</b>	---

### **General information**

### **Aims of the course**

### **Context and importance of this course in the degree**

### **Recommendations to take this course**

### **Learning goals**

### **Competences**

### **Learning goals**

### **Importance of learning goals**

### **Assessment (1st and 2nd call)**

### **Assessment tasks (description of tasks, marking system and assessment criteria)**

### **Methodology, learning tasks, syllabus and resources**

### **Methodological overview**

The learning process designed for this course is based on the following methodologies: Theoretical sessions, Problem-solving Sessions, Practical sessions, Technical visits, and Teamwork.

### **Learning tasks**

The program that the student is offered to achieve the expected results includes the following activities:

- Theoretical sessions. The teacher explains the theoretical content of each session promoting the participation of the students and the cooperative learning.
- Problem-solving sessions. Students, working individually or in groups, gain knowledge and skills by working to respond problems and questions.
- Practical sessions. Students, working in groups, gain knowledge about the characteristics and regulations of the main agricultural machines. A report of each practical session is required.
- Technical visits. Students visit a manufacturer of agricultural machinery and a fair of agricultural machinery.
- Teamwork. Students, working in groups, develop a specific project which must be exposed orally to the other students.

## Syllabus

### Theory

#### MODULE 0. PRESENTATION OF THE SUBJECT

0.-Introduction, methodology, systems of evaluation

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#### MODULE 1. RECIPROCATING INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES.

1.-Basic concepts of thermodynamics, static and dynamic.

2.-Real cycles of power.

3.-Reciprocating internal combustion engines.

4.-Performance and characteristic curves of the engine.

#### MODULE 2. TRACTORS

5.-Tractor transmission.

6.-Hydraulic equipment of the tractor. Couplings.

7.-Balance of the tractor. Steering, brakes and tyres. Rolling and skidding.

#### MODULE 3. WORKING THE LAND

8.-Equipment for preparatory and primary work and for follow-up.

#### MODULE 4. THE DISTRIBUTION OF PRODUCTS

9.-Machinery for the application of fertilizers.

10.-Machinery for sowing, planting and transplanting.

11.-Machinery for protecting crops.

#### MODULE 5. GATHERING THE HARVEST

12.-Machinery for gathering forage and machinery for gardening.

13.- Machinery for the harvesting of cereals and fruit.

#### MODULE 6. SELECTION, COSTS AND MANAGEMENT OF THE MACHINERY

14.- The cost of using farm machinery. Work capacity of farm machinery.

#### MODULE 7. NEW TECHNOLOGIES IN FARM MACHINERY.

15.- New technologies in farm machinery.

### **Practicals**

#### **Laboratory Practicals**

##### PRACTICAL 1. THE FARM TRACTOR. (lessons 3 to 7)

- a) Constituent parts.
- b) Engines.
- c) Equipment coupling systems.

##### PRACTICAL 2. THE RECIPROCATING INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE (lessons 3 to 7)

- a) Constituent parts.
- b) Technical characteristics

##### PRACTICAL 3. THE TRANSMISSION SYSTEM. (lessons 3 to 7)

- a) Types of transmissions.
- b) Graph of speed of displacement - engine speed.

##### PRACTICAL 4. SPRAY NOZZLES. (lesson 10)

- a) Types of nozzle.

- b) Graph of delivery of different types of nozzle.

- c) Transverse delivery of a nozzle-carrying bar.

**Fidel Practicals**

PRACTICAL 1. THE MACHINERY PARK. (all lessons)

- a) Component machinery of a machinery park.

## PRACTICAL 2. THE SPRAYER (lesson 10)

- a) Constituent parts.

- b) Regulation of a hydraulic sprayer.

## **Technical Visits**

## VISIT 1. COMPETITION AT FAIRS. (all lessons)

- a) Fira de Sant Miquel (Lérida).

## VISIT 2. A FARM MACHINERY COMPANY (all lessons)

- a) KUHN IBÉRICA S.A.L. (Huesca)

## Tasks

## Seven tasks on farm machinery

## Course planning and calendar

Tipol	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	Total
activida	17	224	307	8-14	15-22	229	5-11	12-18	235	3-9	10-16	17-23	14-301	7-13	14-201	228	4-10				
/	sep	sep	oct	oct	(6)	ct	4	nov	(20)	v	nov	dic	(3)	c	dic	6	e	n	e	ne	ne
Semana										nov		dic				ene				feb	
	Festivo		Festivo	Festivo				Festivos	\$vac	Vac	Vac.				Fin	Festivo	Fin				
	12		1	16				6	Nav	Nav	Nav				dad	dad	228				exam
	oct		nov	nov				(jue)	desde	desde	desde				Sem	ene	9				
	(vie)		(jue)	(vie)				y	21	6	1:16	(mar)			ene	ene			feb		
	No							8	dic	ene	16	(mier).							(sab)		
	lectivo							(sab)	(vie)	(dom)	(mier).										
	11							No											Comienzo		
	oct							lectivo											exam		
	(jue)							7											17		
								(vie)										ene			
																		(jue)			
Actividad																					60
Presencial																					
Teo	2	2	2	2	2	2		2	2	2	2	2					2				28

Problemas	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	16
Prácticas											8
laboratorio											
Trabajos											0
en											
grupo											
Salidas 3											0
de											
prácticas											
Tutorías											0
ECTS											
Evaluación											3
Actividad											0
No											90
presencial											
Trabajo4	4	6	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	76
individual:											
Trabajo								3	3	2	14
en										2	
grupo											
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>
											150

## Bibliography and recommended resources

- BB** Arnal Atarés, Pedro V.. Tractores y motores agrícolas / por Pedro V. Arnal Atarés , Antonio Laguna Blanca . - 3a. ed., rev. y amp., reimpr. Madrid : Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación, Secretaría General Técnica : Mundi-Prensa, 2005
- BB** Laguna Blanca, Antonio. Maquinaria agrícola : constitución, funcionamiento, regulaciones y cuidados / por Antonio Laguna Blanca . - 3ª ed. Madrid : Ministerio de Agricultura, Pesca y Alimentación, Secretaría General Técnica, 1999
- BB** Ortiz-Cañavate, Jaime. Las maquinas agrícolas y su aplicación / por Jaime Ortiz-Cañavate ; con la colaboración de Javier García Ramos ... [et al.] . - 6a. ed. rev. y amp. Madrid [etc.] : Mundi-Prensa, 2003
- BB** Ortiz-Cañavate, Jaime. Tractores : técnica y seguridad / Jaime Ortiz-Cañavate ; con la colaboración de: Jacinto Gil Sierra...[et al.] Madrid [etc.] : Mundi-Prensa, 2005
- BB** Segura Clavell, José. Termodinámica técnica / Jose Segura Clavell Barcelona [etc.] : Reverté, D.L.1990
- BC** Bell, Brian. (2016). Farm machinery. Old Pond, 6a. ed. [english friendly]
- BC** Goering, Carroll E., Hansen, Alan C. (2004). Engine and tractor power. American Society of Agricultural Engineers, 4a. ed. [english friendly]

The updated recommended bibliography can be consulted in:

<http://psfunizar7.unizar.es/br13/egAsignaturas.php?id=8074>